

List of culinary flowers (Wikipedia) [To be correlated with lists and pictures already compiled, so as to increase database)

- Ajwain, carom seeds (*Trachyspermum ammi*) (South Asia, Afghanistan, Iran, Egypt, Eritrea & Ethiopia)
- Akudjura (*Solanum centrale*) (Australia)
- Alexanders (*Smyrniolus satrum*)
- Alkanet (*Alkanna tinctoria*), for red color
- Alligator pepper, mbongo spice (mbongochobi), hepper pepper (*Aframomum danielli*, *A. citratum*, *A. exscapum*) (West Africa)
- Allspice (*Pimenta dioica*)
- Angelica (*Angelica archangelica*)
- Anise (*Pimpinella anisum*)
- Aniseed myrtle (*Syzygium anisatum*) (Australia)
- Annatto (*Bixa orellana*)
- Apple mint (*Mentha suaveolens*, *Mentha × rotundifolia* and *Mentha × villosa*)
- Asafoetida (*Ferula assafoetida*)
- Asarabacca (*Asarum europaeum*)
- Avens (*Geum urbanum*)
- Avocado leaf (*Persea americana*)
- Barberry (*Berberis vulgaris* and other *Berberis* spp.)
- Basil, sweet (*Ocimum basilicum*)
- Basil, lemon (*Ocimum × citriodorum*)
- Basil, Thai (*O. basilicum* var. *thyrsiflora*)
- Basil, Holy (*Ocimum tenuiflorum*)
- Bay leaf (*Laurus nobilis*)
- Bay leaf, Indian, tejpat, malabathrum
- Boldo (*Peumus boldus*)
- Borage (*Borago officinalis*)
- Black cardamom (*Amomum subulatum*, *Amomum costatum*)
- Black mustard (*Brassica nigra*)
- Blue fenugreek, blue melilot (*Trigonella caerulea*)
- Brown mustard (*Brassica juncea*)

- Caraway (*Carum carvi*)
- Cardamom (*Elettaria cardamomum*)
- Carob (*Ceratonia siliqua*)
- Catnip (*Nepeta cataria*)
- Cassia (*Cinnamomum aromaticum*)
- Cayenne pepper (*Capsicum annuum*)
- Celery leaf (*Apium graveolens*)
- Celery seed (*Apium graveolens*)
- Chervil (*Anthriscus cerefolium*)
- Chicory (*Cichorium intybus*)
- Chili pepper (*Capsicum spp.*)
- Chives (*Allium schoenoprasum*)
- Cicely, sweet cicely (*Myrrhis odorata*)
- Cilantro, coriander greens, coriander herb (*Coriandrum sativum*)
- Cinnamon, Indonesian (*Cinnamomum burmannii*, *Cassia vera*)
- Cinnamon, Saigon or Vietnamese (*Cinnamomum loureiroi*)
- Cinnamon, true or Ceylon (*Cinnamomum verum*, *C. zeylanicum*)
- Cinnamon, white (*Canella winterana*)
- Cinnamon myrtle (*Backhousia myrtifolia*) (Australia)
- Clary, Clary sage (*Salvia sclarea*)
- Clove (*Syzygium aromaticum*)
- Coriander seed (*Coriandrum sativum*)
- Costmary (*Tanacetum balsamita*)
- Cuban oregano (*Plectranthus amboinicus*)
- Cubeb pepper (*Piper cubeba*)
- Cudweed (*Gnaphalium spp.*) (Vietnam)
- Culantro, culangot, long coriander (*Eryngium foetidum*)
- Cumin (*Cuminum cyminum*)
- Curry leaf (*Murraya koenigii*)
- Curry plant (*Helichrysum italicum*)
- Dill seed (*Anethum graveolens*)
- Dill herb or weed (*Anethum graveolens*)

- Elderflower (*Sambucus* spp.)
- Epazote (*Dysphania ambrosioides*)
- Fennel (*Foeniculum vulgare*)
- Fenugreek (*Trigonella foenum-graecum*)
- Filé powder, gumbo filé (*Sassafras albidum*)
- Fingerroot, krachai, temu kuntji (*Boesenbergia rotunda*)
- Galangal, greater (*Alpinia galanga*)
- Galangal, lesser (*Alpinia officinarum*)
- Galingale (*Cyperus* spp.)
- Garlic chives (*Allium tuberosum*)
- Garlic (*Allium sativum*)
- Garlic, elephant (*Allium ampeloprasum* var. *ampeloprasum*)
- Ginger (*Zingiber officinale*)
- Ginger, torch, bunga siantan (*Etlingera elatior*) (Indonesia)
- Golpar, Persian hogweed (*Heracleum persicum*) (Iran)
- Grains of paradise (*Aframomum melegueta*)
- Grains of Selim, Kani pepper (*Xylopiya aethiopica*)
- Horseradish (*Armoracia rusticana*)
- Houttuynia cordata (Vietnam)
- Huacatay, Mexican marigold, mint marigold (*Tagetes minuta*)
- Hyssop (*Hyssopus officinalis*)
- Indonesian bay leaf, daun salam (*Syzygium polyanthum*)
- Jasmine flowers (*Jasminum* spp.)
- Jimbu (*Allium hirsutum*) (Nepal)
- Juniper berry (*Juniperus communis*)
- Kaffir lime leaves, Makruid lime leaves (*Citrus hystrix*) (Southeast Asia)
- Kala zeera (or kala jira), black cumin (*Bunium persicum*) (South Asia)
- Kawakawa seeds (*Macropiper excelsum*) (New Zealand)
- Kencur, galangal, kentjur (*Kaempferia galanga*)

- Keluak, kluwak, kepayang (*Pangium edule*)
- Kinh gioi, Vietnamese balm (*Elsholtzia ciliata*)
- Kokam seed (*Garcinia indica*) (Indian confectionery)
- Korarima, Ethiopian cardamom, false cardamom (*Aframomum corrorima*) (Eritrea)
- Koseret leaves (*Lippia adoensis*) (Ethiopia)
- Lavender (*Lavandula* spp.)
- Lemon balm (*Melissa officinalis*)
- Lemongrass (*Cymbopogon citratus*, *C. flexuosus*, and other *Cymbopogon* spp.)
- Lemon ironbark (*Eucalyptus staigeriana*) (Australia)
- Lemon myrtle (*Backhousia citriodora*) (Australia)
- Lemon verbena (*Lippia citriodora*)
- Leptotes bicolor (Paraguay and southern Brazil)
- Lesser calamint (*Calamintha nepeta*), nipitella, nepitella (Italy)
- Licorice, liquorice (*Glycyrrhiza glabra*)
- Lime flower, linden flower (*Tilia* spp.)
- Lovage (*Levisticum officinale*)
- Mace (*Myristica fragrans*)
- Mahlab, St. Lucie cherry (*Prunus mahaleb*)
- Marjoram (*Origanum majorana*)
- Marsh mallow (*Althaea officinalis*)
- Mastic (*Pistacia lentiscus*)
- Mint (*Mentha* spp.) 25 species, hundreds of varieties
- Mountain horopito (*Pseudowintera colorata*) 'Pepper-plant' (New Zealand)
- Musk mallow, abelmosk (*Abelmoschus moschatus*)
- Mustard, black, mustard plant, mustard seed (*Brassica nigra*)
- Mustard, brown, mustard plant, mustard seed (*Brassica juncea*)
- Mustard, white, mustard plant, mustard seed (*Sinapis alba*)
- Nasturtium (*Tropaeolum majus*)
- Nigella, kalonji, black caraway, black onion seed (*Nigella sativa*)
- Njangsa, djansang (*Ricinodendron heudelotii*) (West Africa)
- Nutmeg (*Myristica fragrans*)

- [Neem](#)
- [Olida](#) (*Eucalyptus olida*) ([Australia](#))
- [Oregano](#) (*Origanum vulgare*, *O. heracleoticum*, and other species)
- [Orris root](#) (*Iris germanica*, *I. florentina*, *I. pallida*)
- [Pandan flower, kewra](#) (*Pandanus odoratissimus*)
- [Pandan leaf, screwpine](#) (*Pandanus amaryllifolius*)
- [Paprika](#) (*Capsicum annuum*)
- [Paracress](#) (*Spilanthus acmella*, *Soleracea*) ([Brazil](#))
- [Parsley](#) (*Petroselinum crispum*)
- [Pepper](#): black, white, and green (*Piper nigrum*)
- [Pepper, Dorrito](#) (*Tasmannia stipitata*) ([Australia](#))
- [Pepper, long](#) (*Piper longum*)
- [Pepper, mountain, Cornish pepper leaf](#) (*Tasmannia lanceolata*)
- [Peppermint](#) (*Mentha piperata*)
- [Peppermint gum leaf](#) (*Eucalyptus dives*)
- [Perilla, shiso](#) (*Perilla spp.*)
- [Peruvian pepper](#) (*Schinus molle*)
- [Pandanus amaryllifolius](#)
- [Brazilian pepper](#) or [Pink pepper](#) (*Schinus terebinthifolius*)
- [Quassia](#) (*Quassia amara*) (bitter spice in [aperitifs](#) and some [beers](#) and [fortified wines](#))
- [Ramsons, wood garlic](#) (*Allium ursinum*)
- [Rice paddy herb](#) (*Limnophila aromatica*) ([Vietnam](#))
- [Rosemary](#) (*Rosmarinus officinalis*)
- [Rue](#) (*Ruta graveolens*)
- [Safflower](#) (*Carthamus tinctorius*), for yellow color
- [Saffron](#) (*Crocus sativus*)
- [Sage](#) (*Salvia officinalis*)
- [Saigon cinnamon](#) (*Cinnamomum loureiroi*)
- [Salad burnet](#) (*Sanguisorba minor*)
- [Salep](#) (*Orchis mascula*)

- [Sassafras](#) (*Sassafras albidum*)
- [Savory, summer](#) (*Satureja hortensis*)
- [Savory, winter](#) (*Satureja montana*)
- [Silphium](#), [silphion](#), [laser](#), [laserpicium](#), [lasarpicium](#) (Ancient Roman cuisine, Ancient Greek cuisine)
- [Shiso](#) (*Perilla frutescens*)
- [Sorrel](#) (*Rumex acetosa*)
- [Sorrel, sheep](#) (*Rumex acetosella*)
- [Spearment](#) (*Mentha spicata*)
- [Spikenard](#) (*Nardostachys grandiflora* or *N. jatamansi*)
- [Star anise](#) (*Illicium verum*)
- [Sumac](#) (*Rhus coriaria*)
- [Sweet woodruff](#) (*Galium odoratum*)
- [Szechuan pepper](#), [Sichuan pepper](#) (*Zanthoxylum piperitum*)
- [Tarragon](#) (*Artemisia dracunculus*)
- [Thyme](#) (*Thymus vulgaris*)
- [Thyme, lemon](#) (*Thymus × citriodorus*)
- [Turmeric](#) (*Curcuma longa*)
- [Vanilla](#) (*Vanilla planifolia*)
- [Vietnamese cinnamon](#) (*Cinnamomum loureiroi*)
- [Vietnamese coriander](#) (*Persicaria odorata*)
- [Voatsiperifery](#) (*Piper borbonense*)
- [Wasabi](#) (*Wasabia japonica*)
- [Water-pepper](#), [smartweed](#) (*Polygonum hydropiper*)
- [Watercress](#) (*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*)
- [Wattleseed](#) (from about 120 spp. of Australian *Acacia*)
- [White mustard](#) (*Sinapis alba*)
- [Wild betel](#) (*Piper sarmentosum*) ([Southeast Asia](#))
- [Wild thyme](#) (*Thymus serpyllum*)
- [Willow herb](#) (*Epilobium parviflorum*)
- [Wintergreen](#) (*Gaultheria procumbens*)

- Wood avens, herb bennet (*Geum urbanum*)
- Woodruff (*Galium odoratum*)
- Wormwood, absinthe (*Artemisia absinthium*)
- Yellow mustard (*Brassica hirta* = *Sinapis alba*)
- *Yerba buena*, any of four different species, many unrelated
- *Za'atar* (herbs from the genera *Origanum*, *Calamintha*, *Thymus*, and *Satureja*)
- *Zedoary* (*Curcuma zedoaria*)